**TITLE OF ABSTRACT**

I.N. Smith, R.J. Brown

*Institute of Global Problems, Nat. Acad. Sci. Ukr., Uzhhorod, Ukraine*

*e-mail: meni@uzhhorod.ua*

Abstracts of **1-2 pages** (A4) should be prepared in a DOC format using Mirosoft Word with all page margins of 2 cm. The text should be typed in this template in Ukrainian or English using a 14-point Times New Roman font, single-spaced. The abstract should adequately disclose the research content. Mathematics should be prepared using Mirosoft Word’s built-in equation editor. Figures should be inserted within the specified margins of the abstract. The quality of the figures should be high enough to enable their reduction by factor of two. The figure colouring should correspond to the black-and-white printing requirements. The size of characters in the figures should be roughly equal to the main text font size. In the case of more than one author of the research work, the surname of the speaker should be underlined (see the author list above: R.J. Brown).

The abstract should be submitted no later than **April 5, 2025.** The filename should correspond to the speaker's name (for example, or Brown.docx).

Please send your abstract directly to [***iep2025.uzhhorod@gmail.com***](mailto:iep2025.uzhhorod@gmail.com)

In case of need to make a citation, leave a blank line after the abstract text before you start giving references. Citations in the text should be enclosed in square brackets.

[1] I.N. Smith, R.J. Brown, J. Chem. Phys. 36, 987 (2020).

[2] O.B. Ladden, Radiative Recombination in Semiconductors (Springer, Berlin, 2003).